

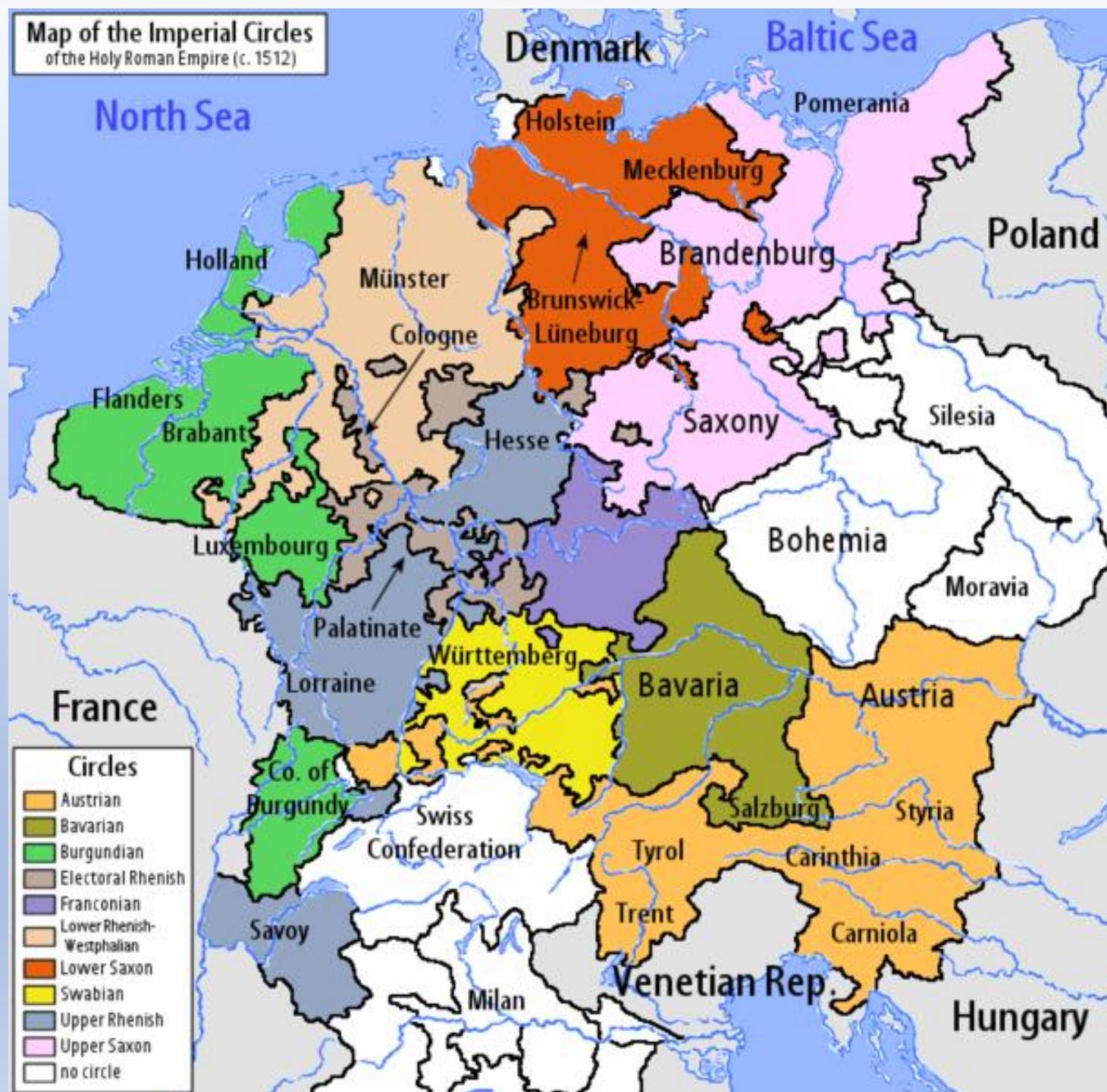
Reformation Beginnings 1500-1525:

Catholicism, Luther, Karlstadt,
Müntzer, and Zwingli

Europe ca. 1500



Holy Roman Empire, ca. 1500



Heavenly and Earthly Hierarchies

Heavenly Realm

Earthly Realm

Temporal Estates

Spiritual Estate

God

Emperor/King

Pope

Christ, BVM, Apostles

Dukes/Princes/Electors

Cardinals

Archangels

Barons

Archbishops

Angels

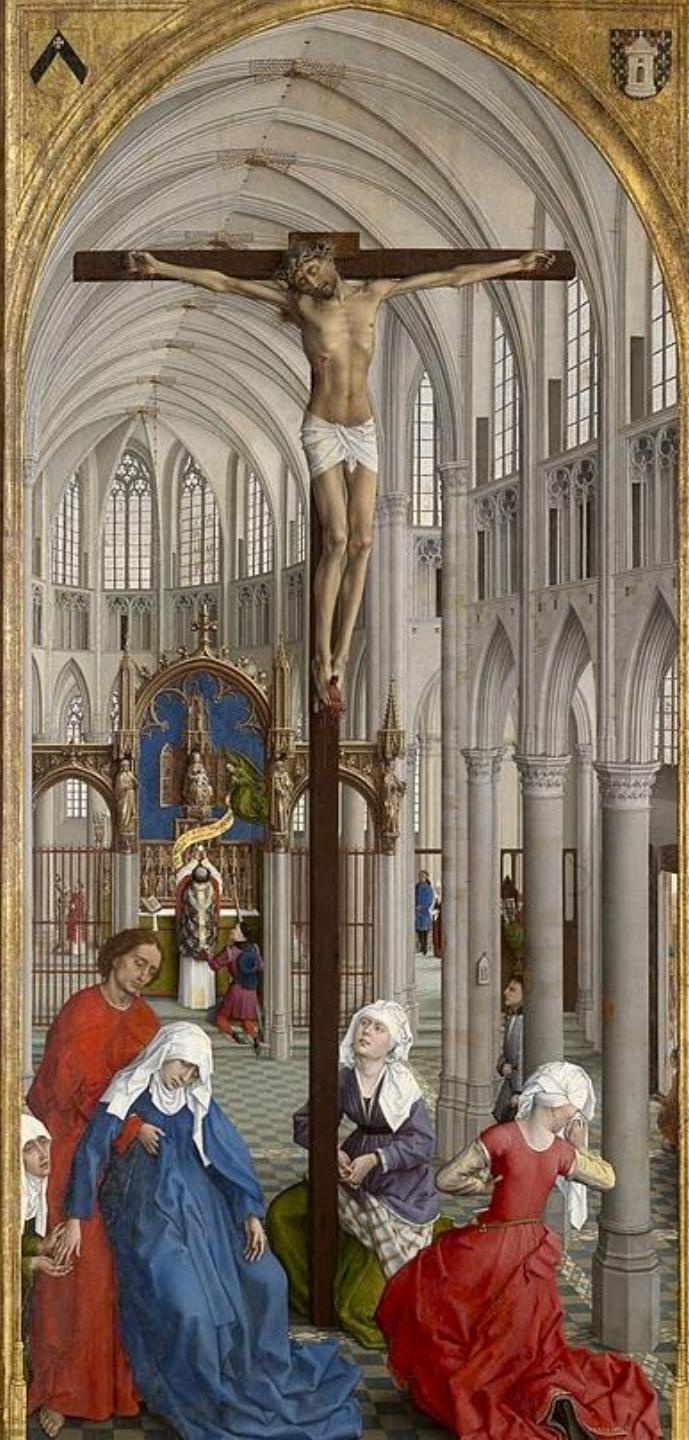
Knights

Bishops

Saints

Workers

Clergy



Alexander VI, 1492-1503



Julius II, 1503-1513



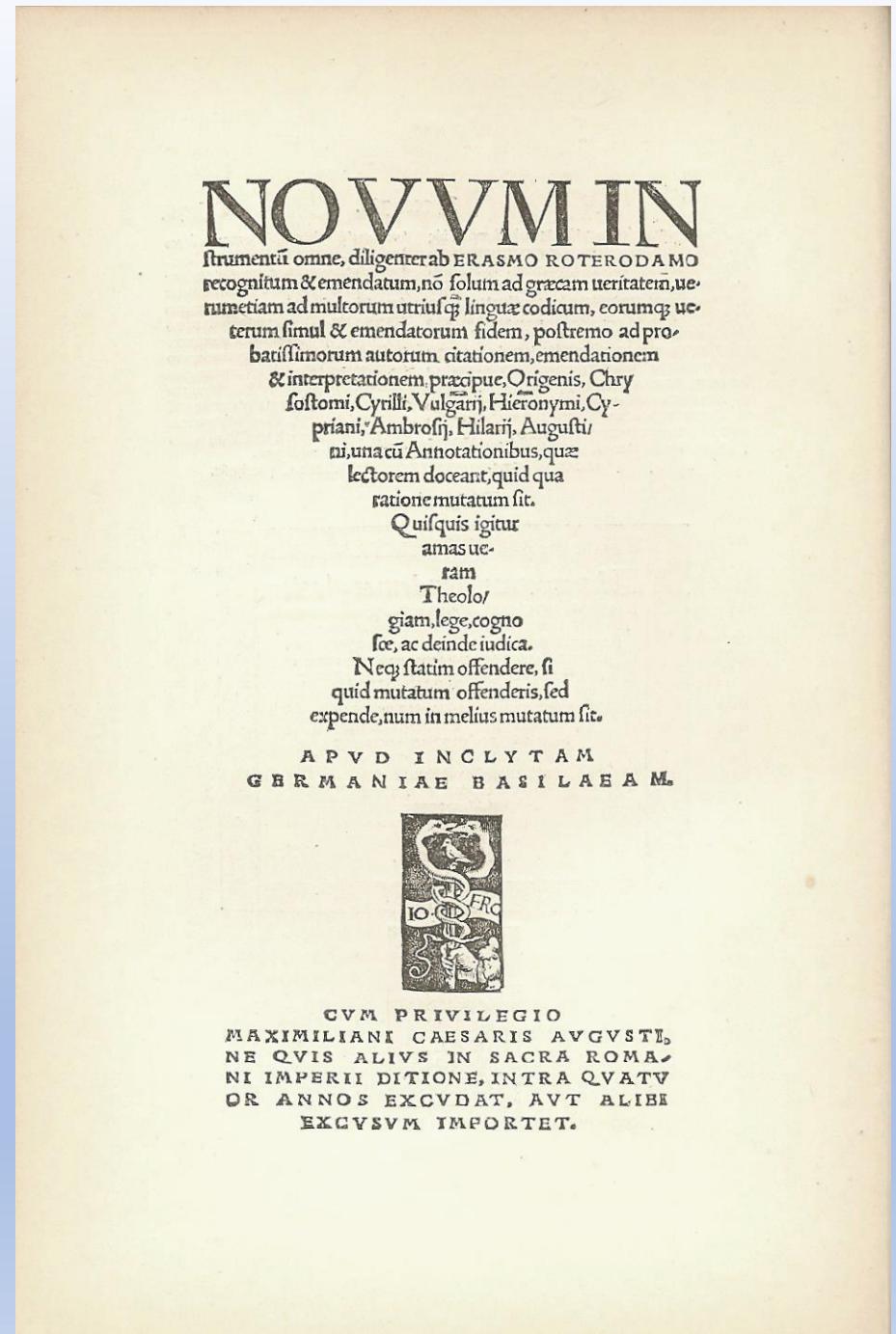
Leo X, 1513-1521

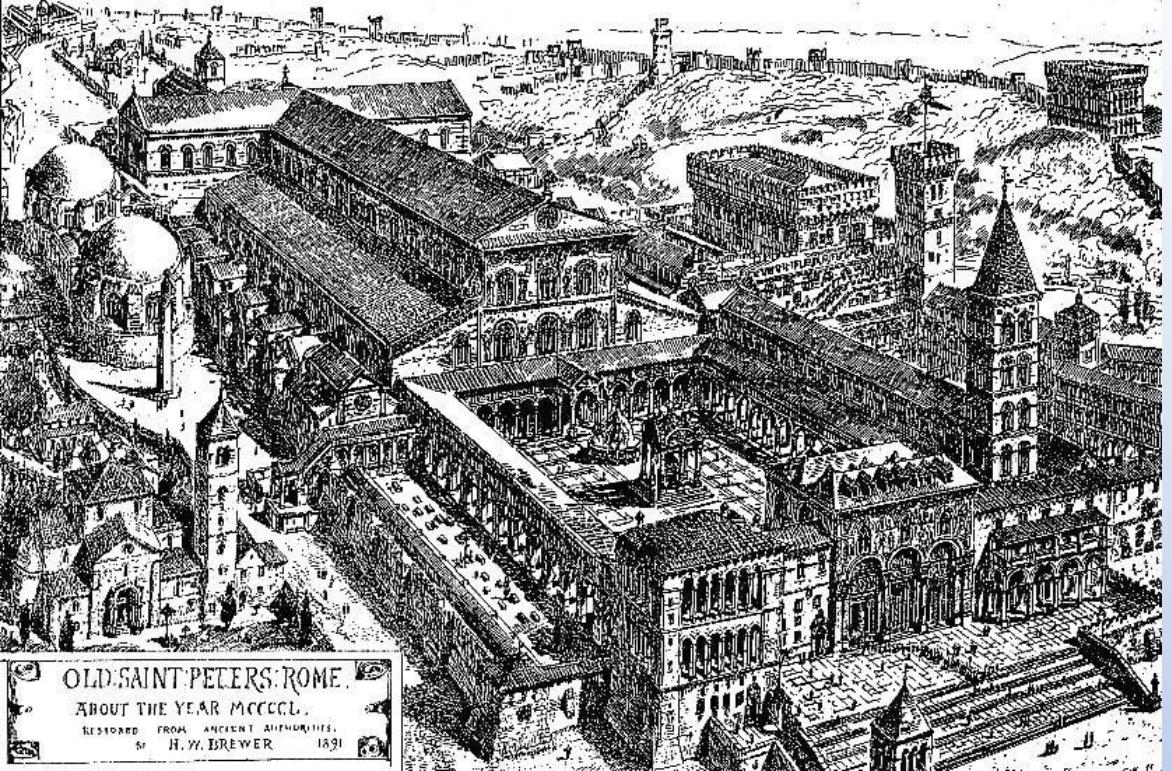




Erasmus of Rotterdam

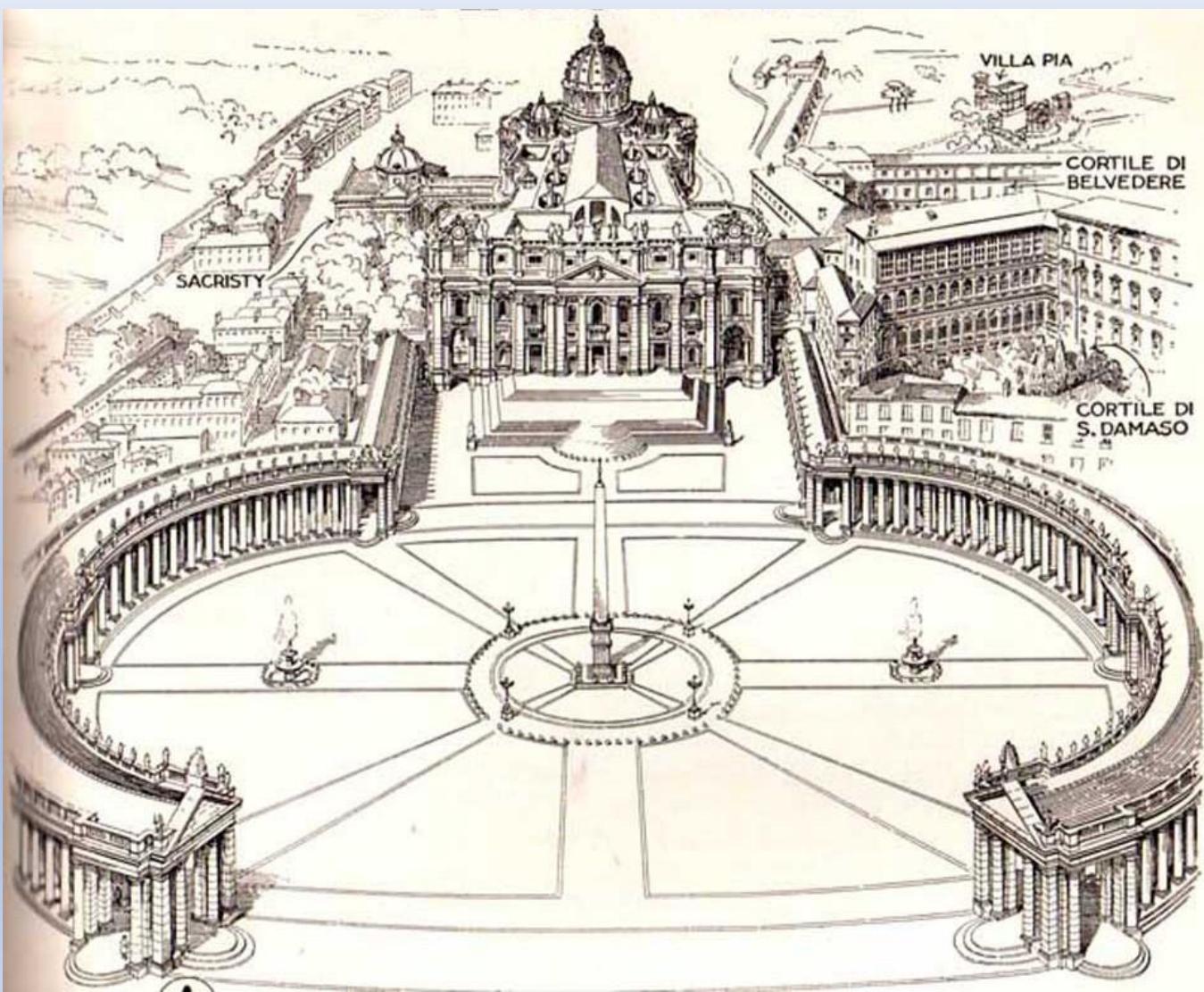
1516
Greek New
Testament

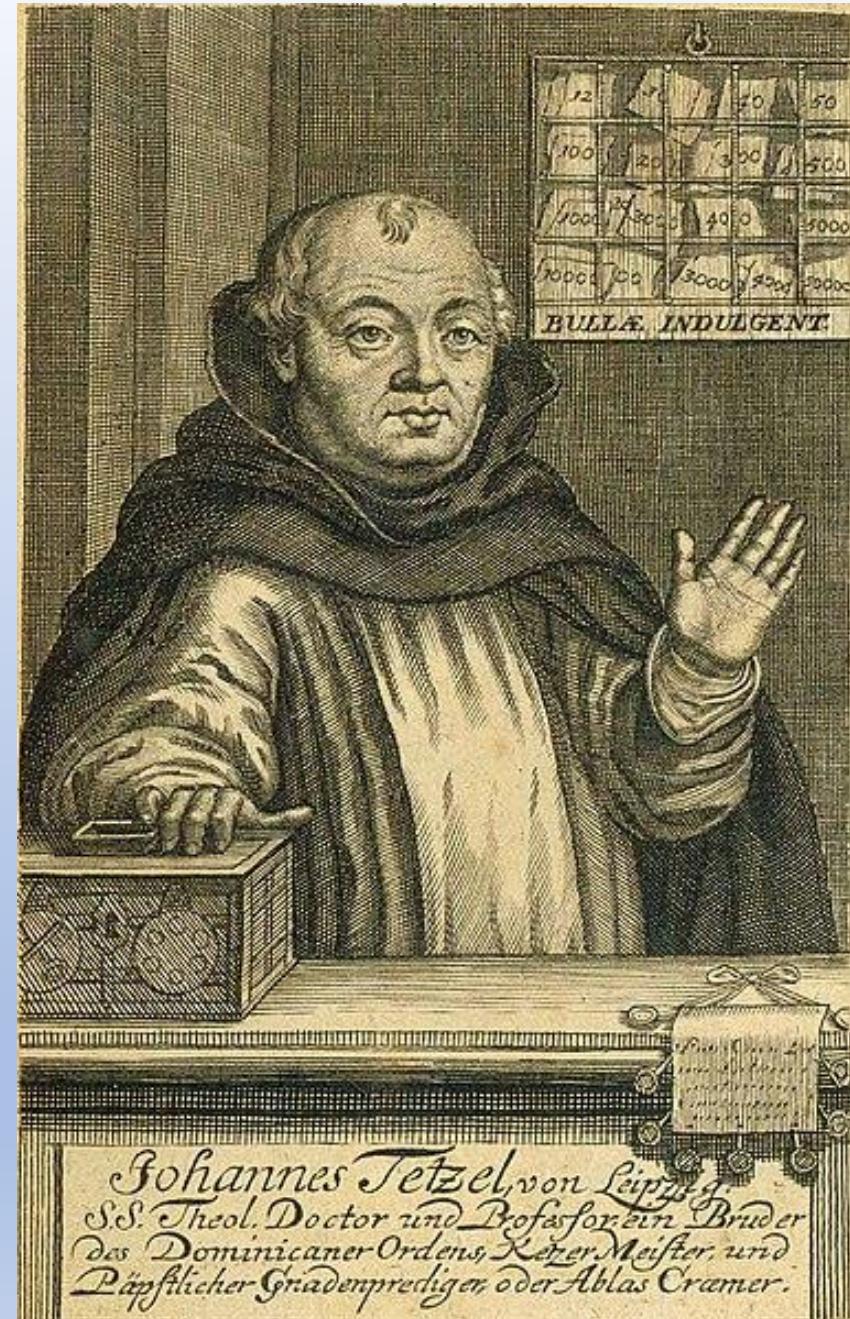




New St. Peter's, Rome,
1505-1626
still the largest church in the
world

Old St. Peter's Rome, built by
Constantine, torn down in 1505





Johannes Tetzel von Leipzig
S.S. Theol. Doctor und Professor ein Bruder
des Dominicaner Ordens Kelter Meister und
Päpstlicher Gradenprediger oder Ablas Cramer.

Martin Luther 1483-1546



Luther's 95 Theses



Frederick the Wise

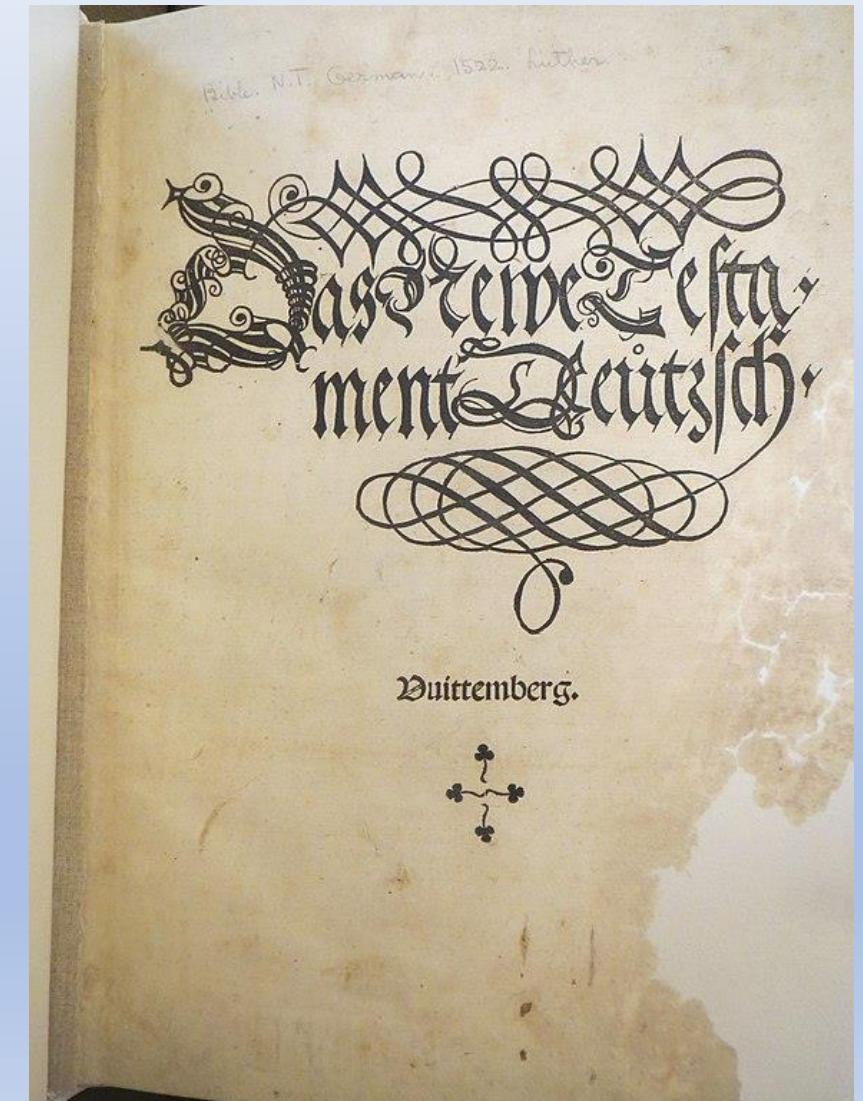


Friedrich bin ich willich genand,
Schönenfridich erhielt im land.
Durch grospernum fridich geduld und ziel
Widder manchen erisbosentuf.
Das landich iher eten mit gebem
Und stund ein hohhe Schul aufs new.

Emperor Charles V, 1519-1556



Luther's September New Testament



Andreas
Karlstadt,
1486-1541



Thomas Müntzer and the Peasants Revolt



Zwingli - Zurich



Opposed Swiss hiring out as Mercenaries



Zwingli Worked with Zurich City Council



Zwingli's Bible Translation / Froschauer 1531

